

Table S1. All indicators except public transportation

| Indicator | Source |
|---|---|
| US state deaths | https://www.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/ |
| US state populations | https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-state-total.html |
| Australia population | https://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats/abs@.nsf/Latestproducts/3101.0Main%20Features3Sep%202019?opendocument&tabname=Summary&prodno=3101.0&issue=Sep%202019&num=&view= |
| Obesity, world | https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/prevalence-of-obesity-among-adults-bmi=-30-(crude-estimate)-(-) |
| Obesity, US | https://www.cdc.gov/obesity/downloads/2018-overall-obesity-prevalence-map-508.pdf |
| Obesity, Hong Kong | https://www.chp.gov.hk/en/healthtopics/content/25/8802.html |
| National BCG program | http://www.bcgatlas.org/index.php |
| BMI, world | https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/mean-bmi-(kg-m)-(-age-standardized-estimate) |
| World TB incidence | https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/number-of-incident-tuberculosis-cases |
| US TB incidence | https://www.cdc.gov/tb/statistics/default.htm |
| Life expectancy at birth, world | https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/life-expectancy-at-birth-(years) |
| Under-5 mortality rate | https://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/2020/EN_WHS_2020_Annex2.pdf |
| Neonatal mortality rate | |
| Malaria incidence | |
| Stunting | |
| Doctors per person | |
| Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services | |
| % of under-5 deaths due to diarrhea | https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-health/diarrhoeal-disease/ |
| % of under-5 deaths due to acute respiratory infection | https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-health/pneumonia/ |
| Multi-dimensional poverty index | http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/mpi_2019_table_1.pdf |
| Education index | http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/education-index |
| Population density | https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/EN.POP.DNST?locations=CW |
| Temperature | https://www.weatherbase.com/weather/countryall.php3 |
| Rainfall | |
| UV light index | https://apps.who.int/gho/data/view.main.35300 |
| Human Development Index | http://hdr.undp.org/en/countries |
| Age, world | https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.65UP.TO.ZS?name_desc=false |
| Age, US | https://www.prb.org/usdata/indicator/age65/snapshot |
| %GDP on healthcare | https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.XPD.CHEX.GD.ZS |
| Tobacco use | https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/272694/9789241514170-eng.pdf?ua=1 |

US, United States; BCG, Bacillus Calmette-Guérin; BMI, body mass index; TB, tuberculosis; WASH, water, sanitation, and hygiene; UV, ultraviolet; GDP gross domestic product.